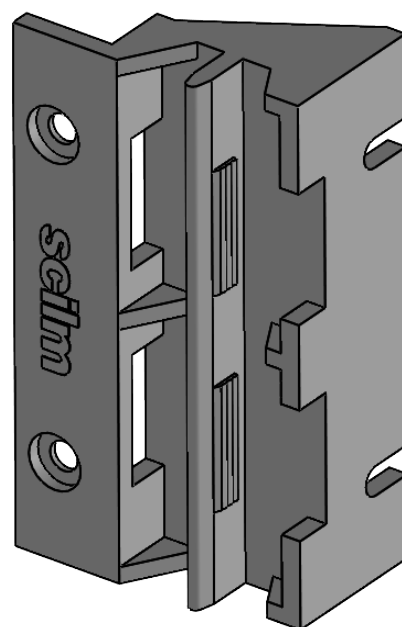
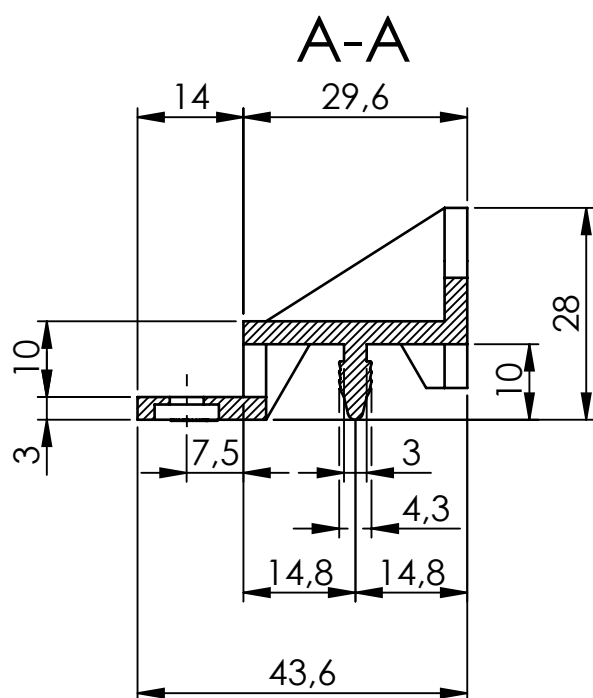
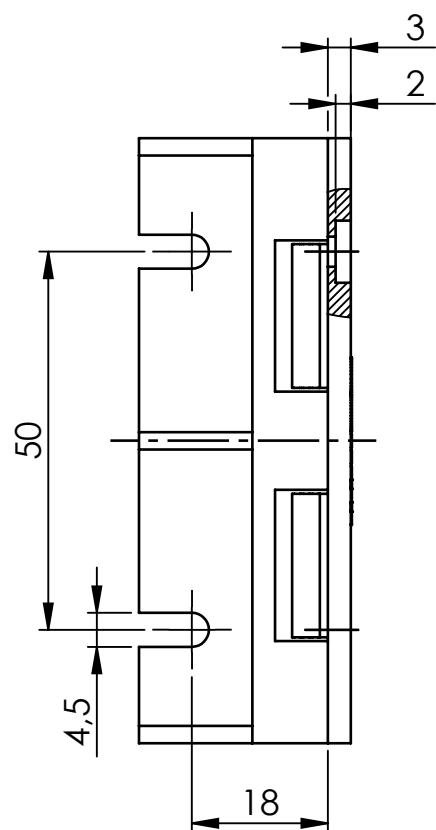
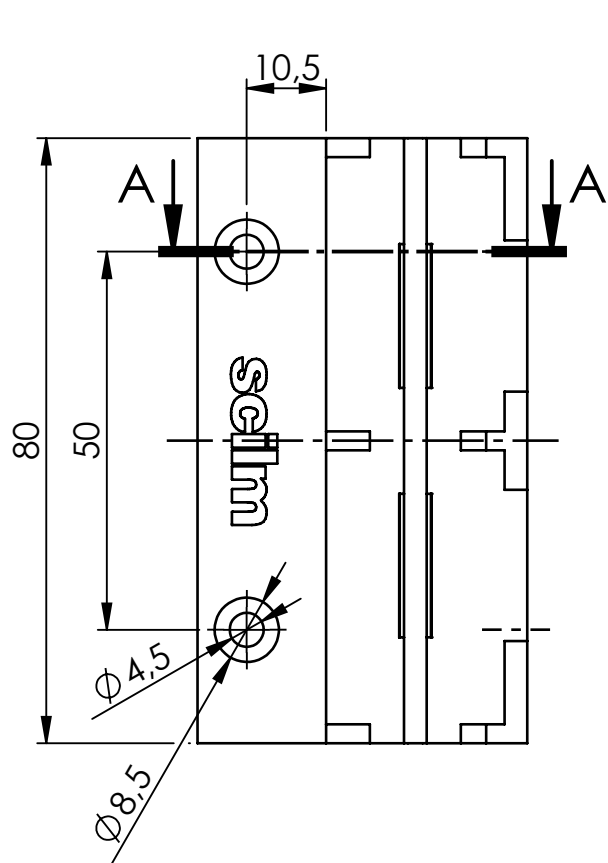




TULIP

Demos

Gola Snap On



16.12.2025