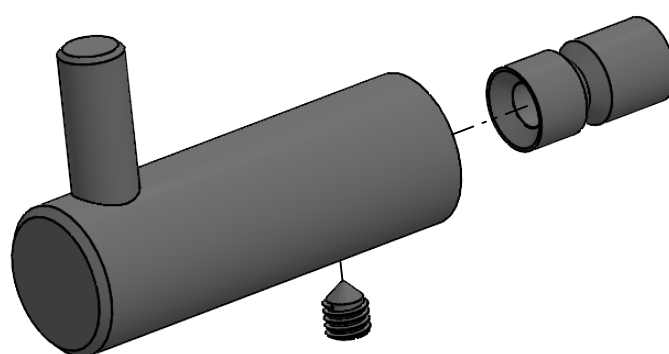
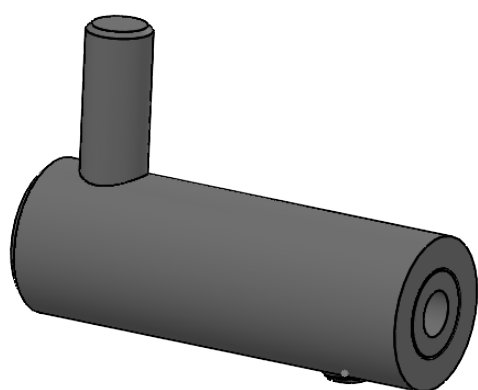
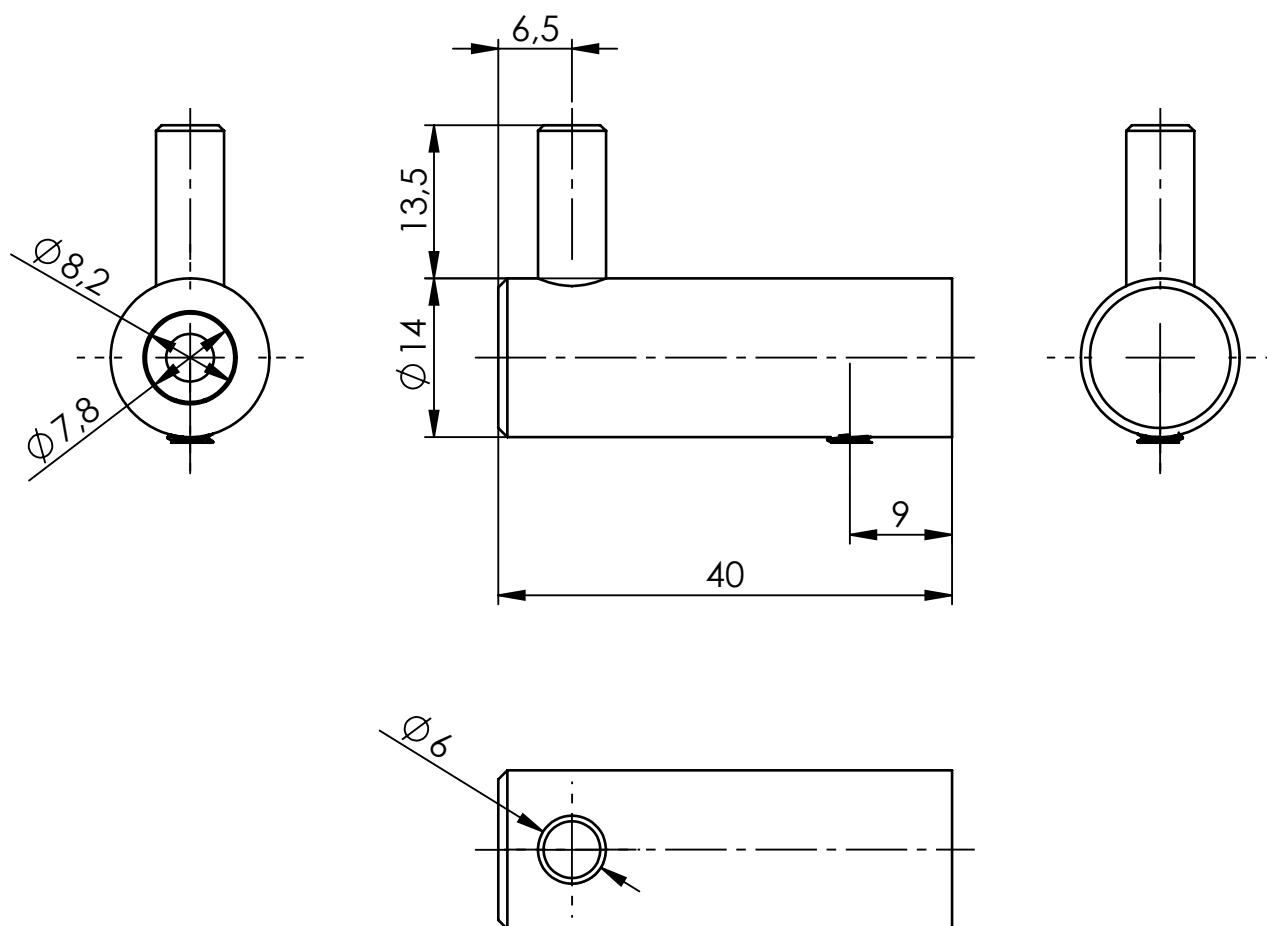




TULIP

Demos

Balo

ISO E



12.03.2026